



Knowledge Organiser				
Year Group:	1	Subject:	History	Term:
				Spring 1

Enquiry Question
How did Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale change hospitals?

Substantive Knowledge (key facts)
- Mary Seacole and Florence Nightingale were nurses from the past. - Both helped soldiers in the war when they became injured/sick. - From their work, hospital conditions improved, and fewer people died. This work is continued today.

Prior experiences or knowledge learnt
- I have made sense of my own life-story and family's history. - I have compared and contrasted characters from stories, including figures from the past.

Concept



Sequence of learning	
1)	Why is Florence Nightingale remembered today and what did she do in her life?
2)	What did Florence Nightingale do to improve the lives of soldiers and how has this improved hospitals today?
3)	What are Mary Seacole's greatest achievement and how do we know?
4)	How important was Mary Seacole's work in the Crimea War and how do we know?
5)	Should Mary Seacole rather than Florence Nightingale have her statue at St Thomas' hospital?

History skills I am practising
- I can use words and phrases like before, after, past, present etc. - I can research the past using a variety of secondary sources. - I can explain how historical events and people changed things.



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Key vocabulary	
Tier 2	Tier 3
solider	injured
sources	conditions
achievement	research
present	artifacts